

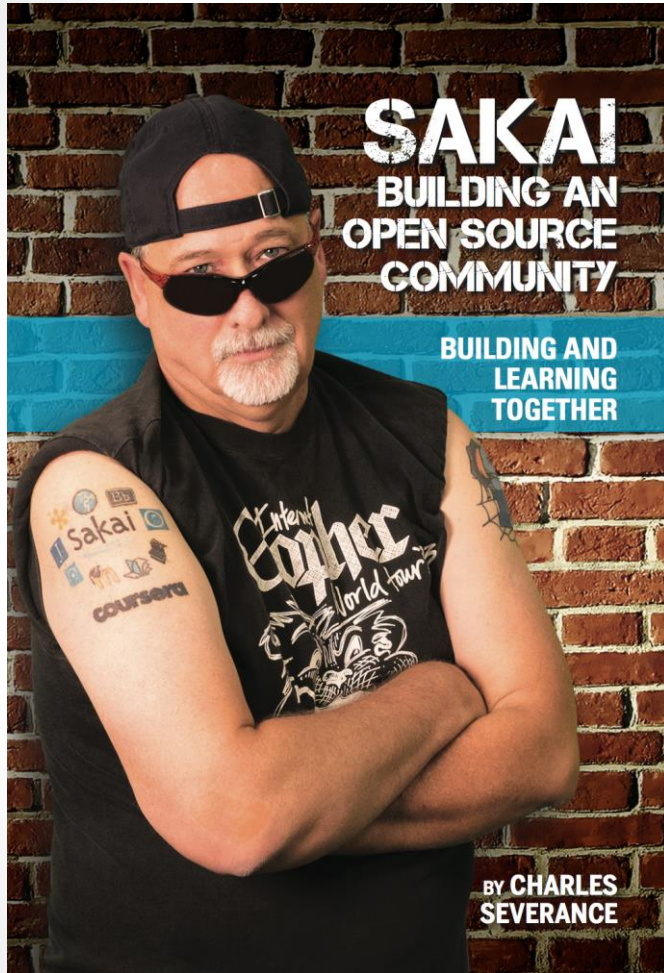
Building the Next Generation Teaching and Learning Environment

Charles Severance

University of Michigan School of Information

Sakai PMC Chair





Enterprise Learning Management System (LMS)

Been there – done that – got the tattoo.. But...



<http://planet-fall.deviantart.com/art/The-Monolith-80407794>

Enterprise Solutions

- Campus-wide Learning Management Systems
 - Sakai, Canvas, Moodle, Blackboard, Desire2Learn... 100s more
- Learning Object Repositories
 - Canvas Commons, Blackboard xpLor, MERLOT
- Massive Publishers
 - Pearson, McGraw-Hill, K12.com
 - MIT Open Courseware, etc
 - Coursera, Udacity, Lynda, Udemy, edX



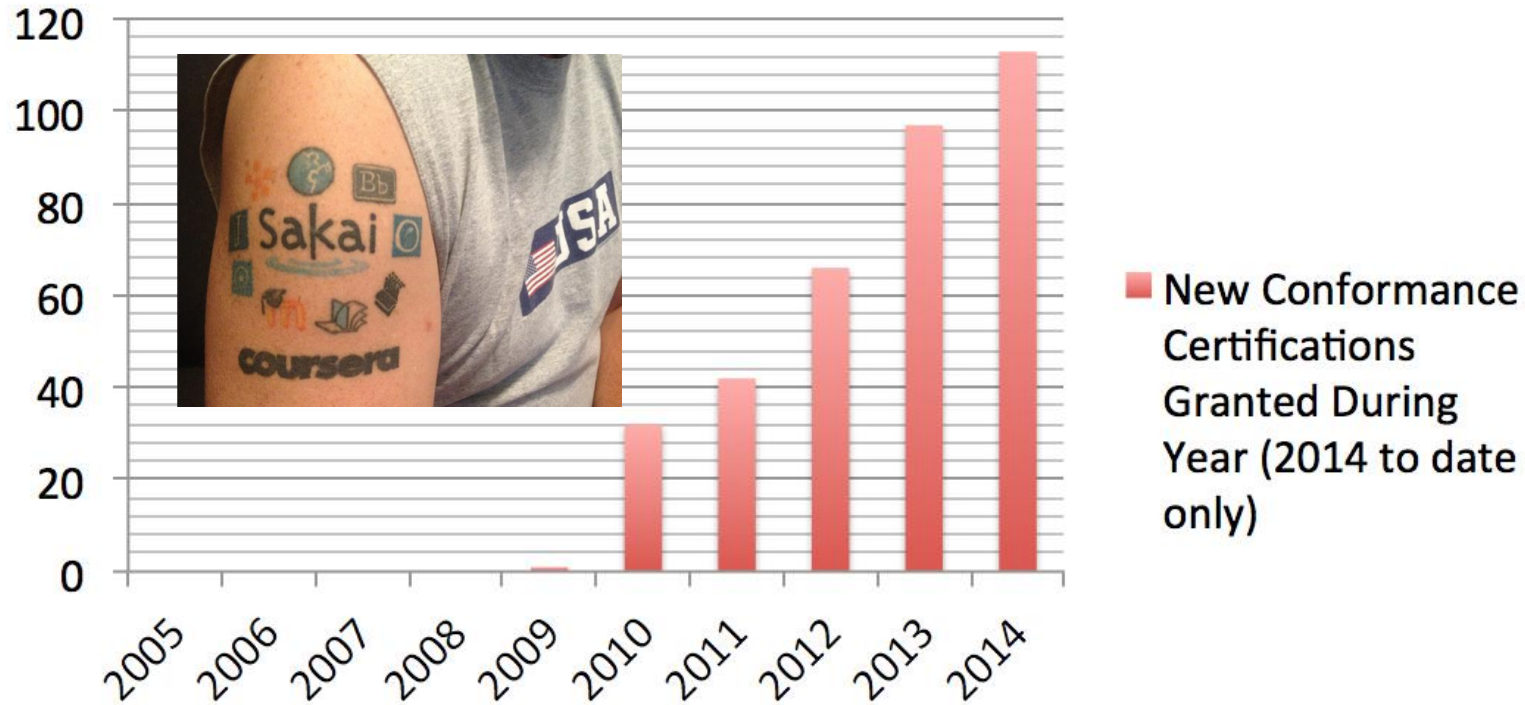
Standards 1.0

- IMS Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 1.0
 - 17 May 2010
- IMS Common Cartridge 1.0
 - 1 October 2008

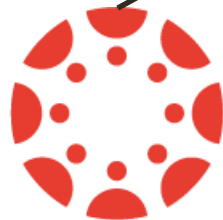




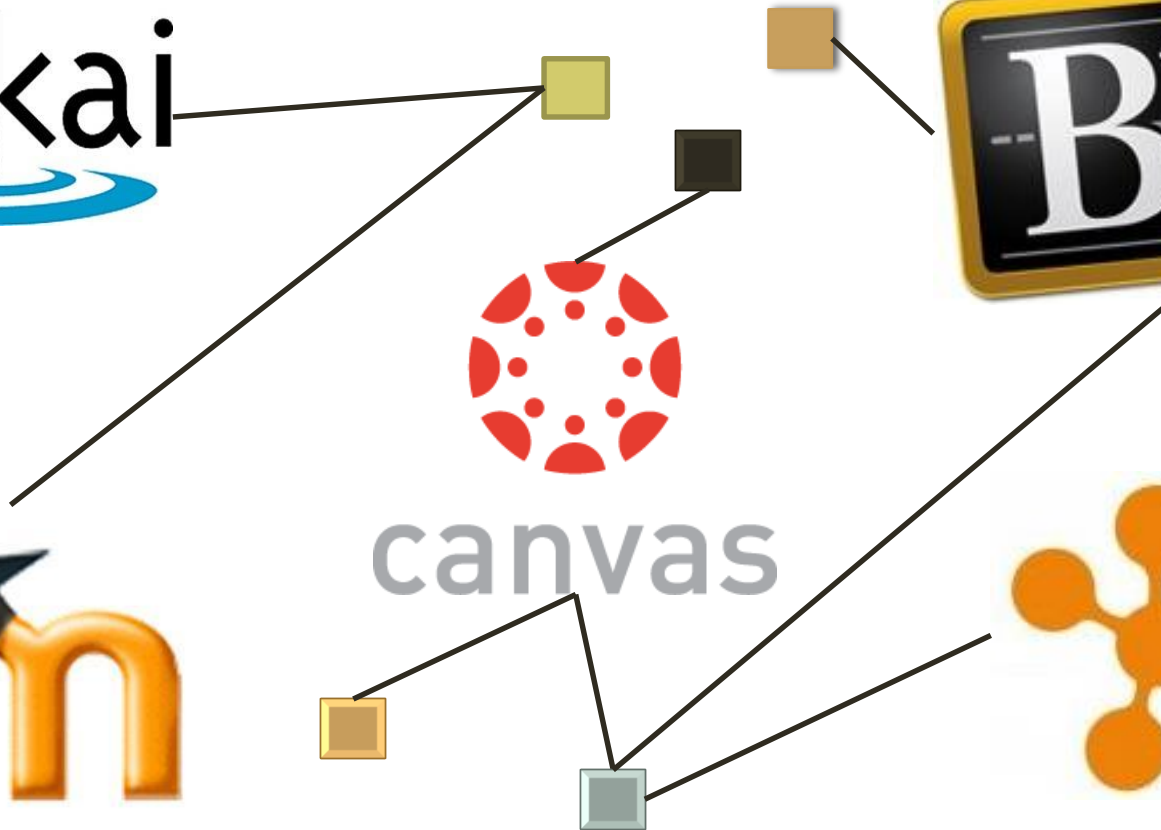
IMS Global Conformance Certification Growth



Sakai



canvas



campuscruiser



Blackboard



learning3.com



Sakai



e-med



UniServ



Pearson
LearningStudio

SAFARI
MONTAGE

NovoED



SAMSUNG

Google

edX



canvas
BY INSTRUCTORS



OpenClass™



GlobalScholar

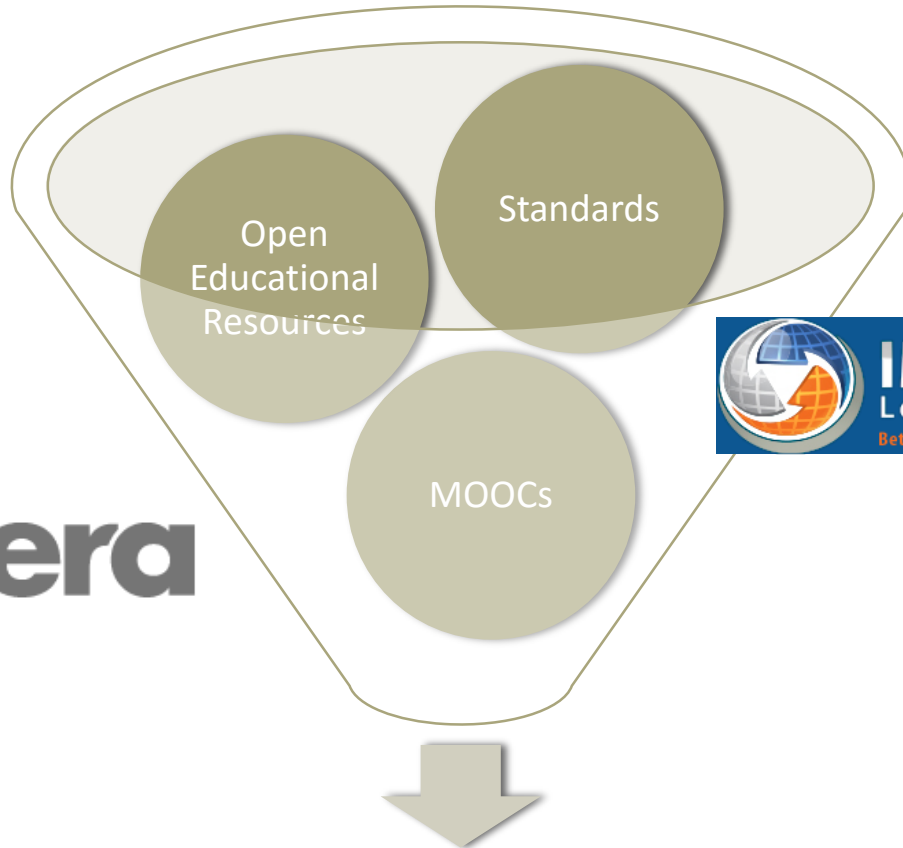


its

EQUELLA®
PEARSON

ATutor





Next Generation Digital
Learning Environment

The Next Generation Digital Learning Environment

A Report on Research

Malcolm Brown, EDUCAUSE Learning Initiative

Joanne Dehoney, EDUCAUSE

Nancy Millichap, Next Generation Learning Challenges

ELI Paper

April 2015

<https://net.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/eli3035.pdf>

Abstract

In partnership with the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, EDUCAUSE explored the gaps between current learning management tools and a digital learning environment that could meet the changing needs of higher

NGDLE Monolith-Style

- Repositories
 - Blackboard xpLor
 - Canvas Commons
- App Store:
 - Canvas EduAppCenter
- Small LMS + App Store + Marketed to Teacher
 - Edmodo – App Store not LTI
 - Schoology – App Store with LTI



Standards Next Gen



- IMS Common Cartridge – 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.0
- IMS Learning Tools Interoperability 1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 2.2
 - IMS LTI Content Item - Public Draft
 - IMS LTI Roster Services – WG Draft
 - IMS LTI Outcomes Services – in WG Draft
- IMS Caliper 1.0
- IMS OneRoster – Rest-based SIS integration
- IMS CASA App Store – Relaunching
- IMS CC / EPUB 3.0 Coordination



The next big thing
will be a lot of small things.

Source: Ian Dolphin

1,000,000



available in the catalog



- Source editor
- Project management
- Integrated source control
- Integrated documentation
- Remote debugger
- Runs on a Mac



- Developer picks price
- 70% of revenues → developer
- No credit card fees
- No hosting fees
- No marketing fees
- Paid momo





Easy or Not?



- Need to develop standards for interoperability
- Need to train 1000's of developers to implement the standards
- As standards improve they expand and get more complex

Easy or Not?



- Need to develop standards for interoperability
- Need to train 1000's of developers to implement the standards
- As standards improve they expand and get more complex
- Impossible?

We need "WordPerfect"

- A free downloadable off-the-shelf software package that gets people going quickly
- Allow thousands of educational sites to be built and put into production by anyone



"EduPerfect"

- An Learning Management System (LMS) of my own
 - An Open Educational Resource site of my own
 - A Learning Object Repository (LOR) of my own
 - A Learning Record Store (LRS) of my own
-
- Millions of sites – millions of courses all similar with a common structure but all unique and distinct





What is Tsugi?

Software to allow anyone to build and deploy interoperable educational web sites, content, and learning tools



TSUGI

A Framework for Building Learning Tools

Welcome to the www.tsugi.org project. Its goal is to build a scalable multi-tenant "tool" hosting environment based on the emerging IMS standards to help move the industry toward a [Next Generation Digital Learning Environment](#) (NGDLE).

[View Tsugi on GitHub](#)

Update: A Node version of the Tsugi library is emerging at <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-node-sample>.

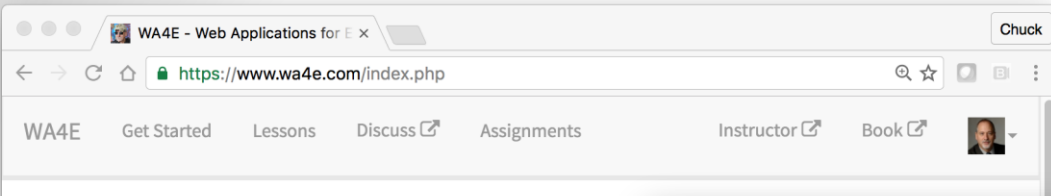
- >> Video Presentation: [IMS Digital Revolution](#)
- >> Video Presentation: [IMS LTI as Research](#)
- >> Video Presentation: [Tsugi Overview](#)

If you want to see this code actually working, you can play with the online demo:

- >> <https://lti-tools.dr-chuck.com/tsugi/>

What's in Tsugi?

- A Course-Oriented LMS
- App Store for Learning Applications
- Course-Oriented Content Repository
- API Libraries – PHP, Java, Python, Node...
 - Open source standards implementations
- Training for Developers (www.wa4e.com)



WA4E.com

Web Applications for Everyone

Welcome to our Massive Open Online Course (MOOC). Now that you have logged in, you can access all the features of this web site.

As you go through the [Lessons](#) in the course you now will see additional links to attempt the autograders and get a score.

You can track your progress through the course using the [Assignments](#) tool. When you complete an assignment, you can earn a [Badge](#). You can download these badges and use the badge URLs on this site.

There is an [online discussion forum](#) hosted by Disqus.

You can use these Creative Commons Licensed materials such as the [lecture videos](#), [export the course material](#) as an IMS Common Cartridge®, or apply for an [IMS Common Cartridge key and secret](#) to launch the autograders from your LMS.

This site uses [Tsugi](#) framework to embed a learning management system in your LMS. If you are interested in collaborating to build these kinds of sites for yourself, please

WA4E - 모두를위한 웹 응용 프로그램

WA4E

시작하다

수업

즐거며 먹다

할당

강사

도서

모두를위한 웹 응용 프로그램

우리의 대규모 오픈 온라인 코스 (MOOC)에 오신 것을 환영합니다. 이제 로그인했습니다, 당신은이 웹 사이트 물론 스타일 기능에 액세스 할 수 있습니다.

당신이 통과으로 [수업](#) 과정에서 이제 클래스의 autograders에 추가 링크가 표시됩니다. 당신은 autograders를 시도하고 점수를 얻을 수 있습니다.

당신은 사용 과정을 통해 진행 상황을 추적 할 수 있습니다 [할당](#)의 도구를 당신이 과제의 그룹을 완료하면, 당신은 벌 수 [배지](#)를. 이러한 배지를 다운로드하고 웹 사이트를 호스팅하거나 사이트에 배지 URL을 참조 할 수 있습니다.

가 [온라인 discussion 포럼](#) Disqus에 의해 호스팅은.

당신은 같은 이러한 크리에이티브 커먼즈 라이선스 재료를 사용하여 [강의](#) 자신의 클래스입니다. 당신은 또한 수있는 [코스 자료](#)를 [내보낼 수](#)는 IMS 일반 Cartridge®, 또는 IMS 학습 도구 Interoperability® (LTI®)를 신청 [키와 비밀](#) 당신의 LMS에서 autograders를 시작합니다.

이 사이트는 사용 [Tsugi](#)의 이 사이트에서 학습 관리 시스템을 포함하고 autograders를 처리하는 프레임 워크를. 당신이 직접 사이트 이러한 종류의 구축 협력에 관심이있는 경우, 참조하시기 바랍니다 [tsugi.org](#)의 웹 사이트를.

교과서

나는 열려있는 교과서를 사용하고 [누락 링크](#): [웹 개발에 소개를 프로그래밍](#) 마이클 멘데스의 글을 발표 [OpenSUNY](#). 책의 전자 사본은 모두 무료입니다. 책의 인쇄 사본에서 사용할 수있는 [아마존](#).

Korean



참고 : 슬라이드, 비디오, autograders 내가 나의 새로운 책을 사용하여 캠퍼스에 SI502을 가르 칠 때 가을 2016 동안 파이썬 파이썬 3.0로 업데이트되는 과정에 있습니다. 또한이 책의 이전 버전에 관심이 있을 수 있습니다 : [정보학에 대한 파이썬 : 파이썬](#)

Web site for www.pythonlearn.com and source to the Python 3.0 textbook <http://www.pythonlearn.com> — Edit

675 commits 4 branches 1 release 19 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

csev Tweak Latest commit 6c711e4 7 hours ago

assets	Add a few comments	4 months ago
assn	Some tweaks	6 months ago
badges	Add zero threshold badge	23 days ago
book-old	Initial commit.	a year ago
book3	Update to Python3 Functions	13 days ago
code	Tweak the name of the sample data to avoid confusion	2 months ago
code3	Change the URL to py4e.com, typos	19 days ago
downloads	Initial commit.	a year ago
figures	Some progress on the OO chapter	3 months ago
html-007	Initial commit.	a year ago
html-008	Initial commit.	a year ago

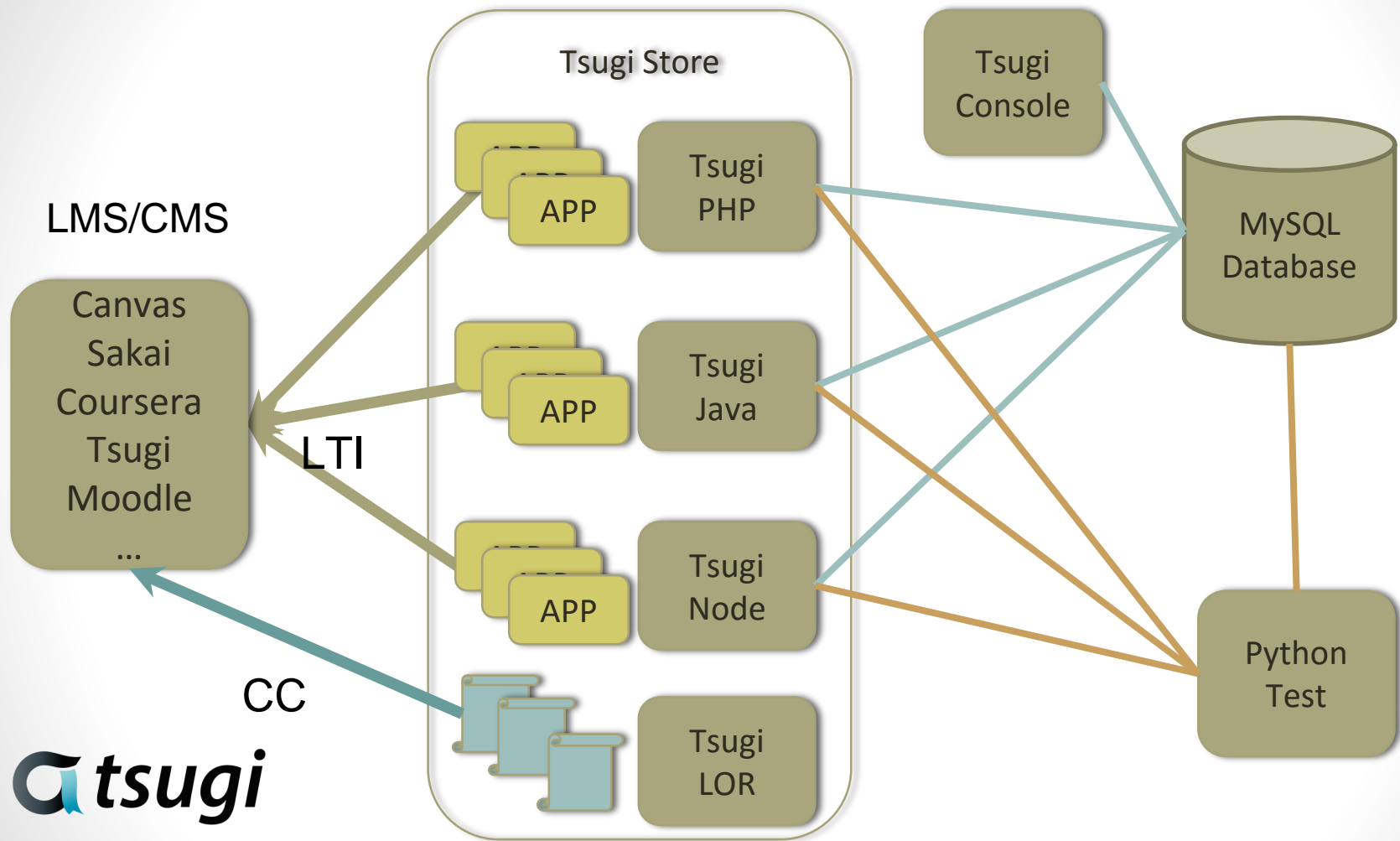
the-missing-link-an-i...epub Show All

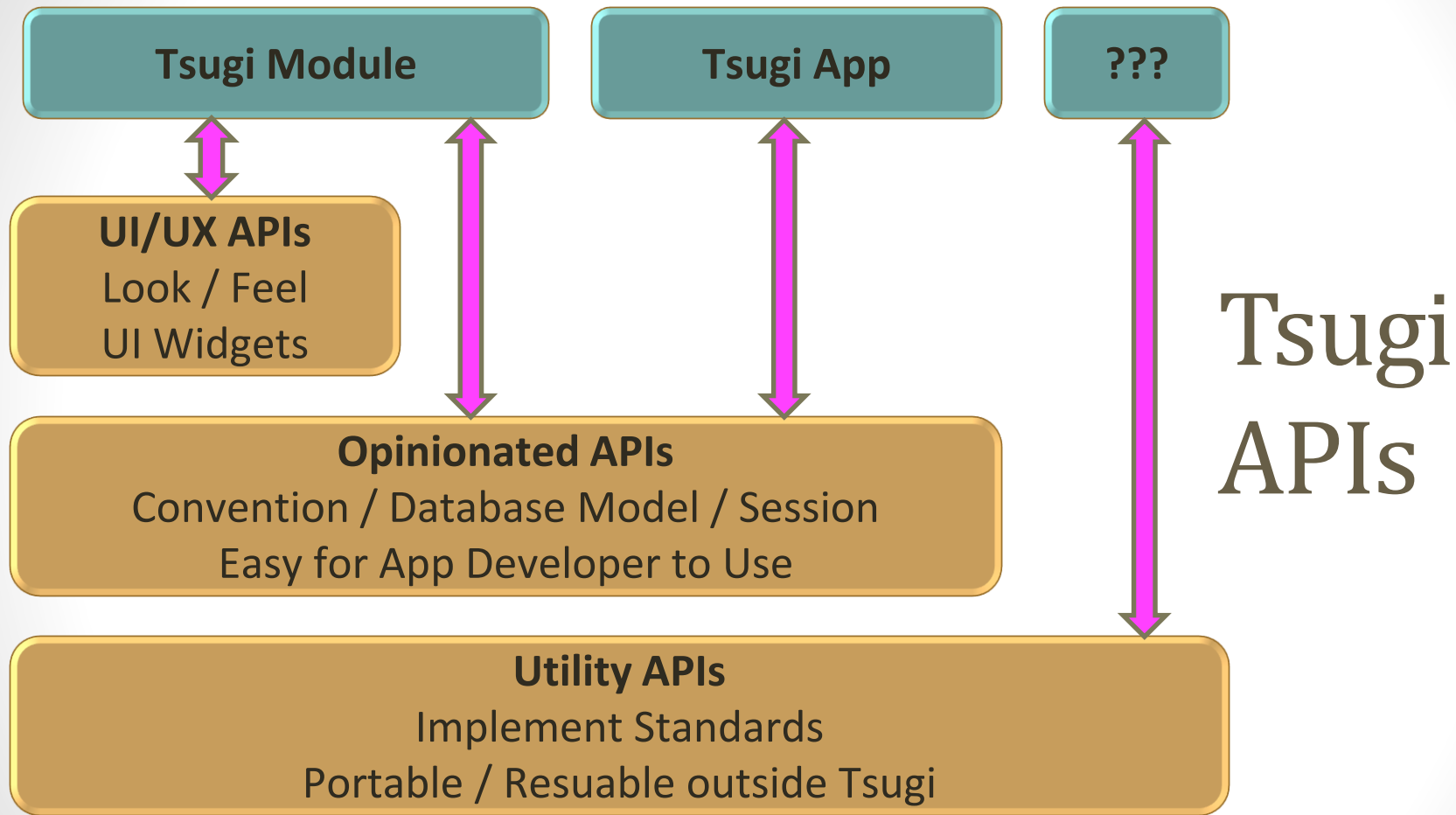


<https://github.com/csev/pythonlearn>

Inside Tsugi







All Classes

Packages

org.tsugi
org.tsugi.base
org.tsugi.impl.jdbc
org.tsugi.util

org.tsugi

Interfaces

Caliper
Context
Database
Key
Launch
Link
Output
Result
Service
Settings
Tsugi
User

Classes

TsugiFactory

OVERVIEW PACKAGE **CLASS** USE TREE DEPRECATED INDEX HELP

PREV CLASS NEXT CLASS FRAMES NO FRAMES

SUMMARY: NESTED | FIELD | CONSTR | METHOD DETAIL: FIELD | CONSTR | METHOD

org.tsugi

Interface Output

UI/UX API

All Known Implementing Classes:

BaseOutput

public interface **Output**

A Tsugi application makes use of this class as follows:


```
PrintWriter out = res.getWriter();

Launch launch = tsugi.getLaunch(req, res);
if ( launch.isComplete() ) return;

Output o = launch.getOutputStream();

Properties p = o.header(out);
```

<http://csev.github.io/tsugi-java/apidocs/index.html>

[Home](#) [Reference](#) [Source](#) 

Config

Crypto

Entity

Launch

PDOX

Tsugi

TsugiUtils

User

```
import Tsugi from 'tsugi-node/src/Tsugi.js'
public class | source
```

Tsugi

The Tsugi class/namespace/Utilities

Calling sequence in a NodeJS app:

```
var CFG = require('./Config');
var Tsugi = require('./src/Tsugi');

launch = Tsugi.requireData(CFG, req, res, session, Tsugi.ALL);
if ( launch.complete ) return;
```

Constructor Summary

Public Constructor	
public	constructor

Member Summary

Public Members	
public	ALL: string
public	CONTEXT: string
public	LINK: string
public	NONE: string
public	USER: string

Opinionated API

<http://do1.dr-chuck.com/tsugi-node/esdoc/>

\Tsugi\Util CC

Utility API

</>

This class allows us to produce an IMS Common Cartridge Version 1.2

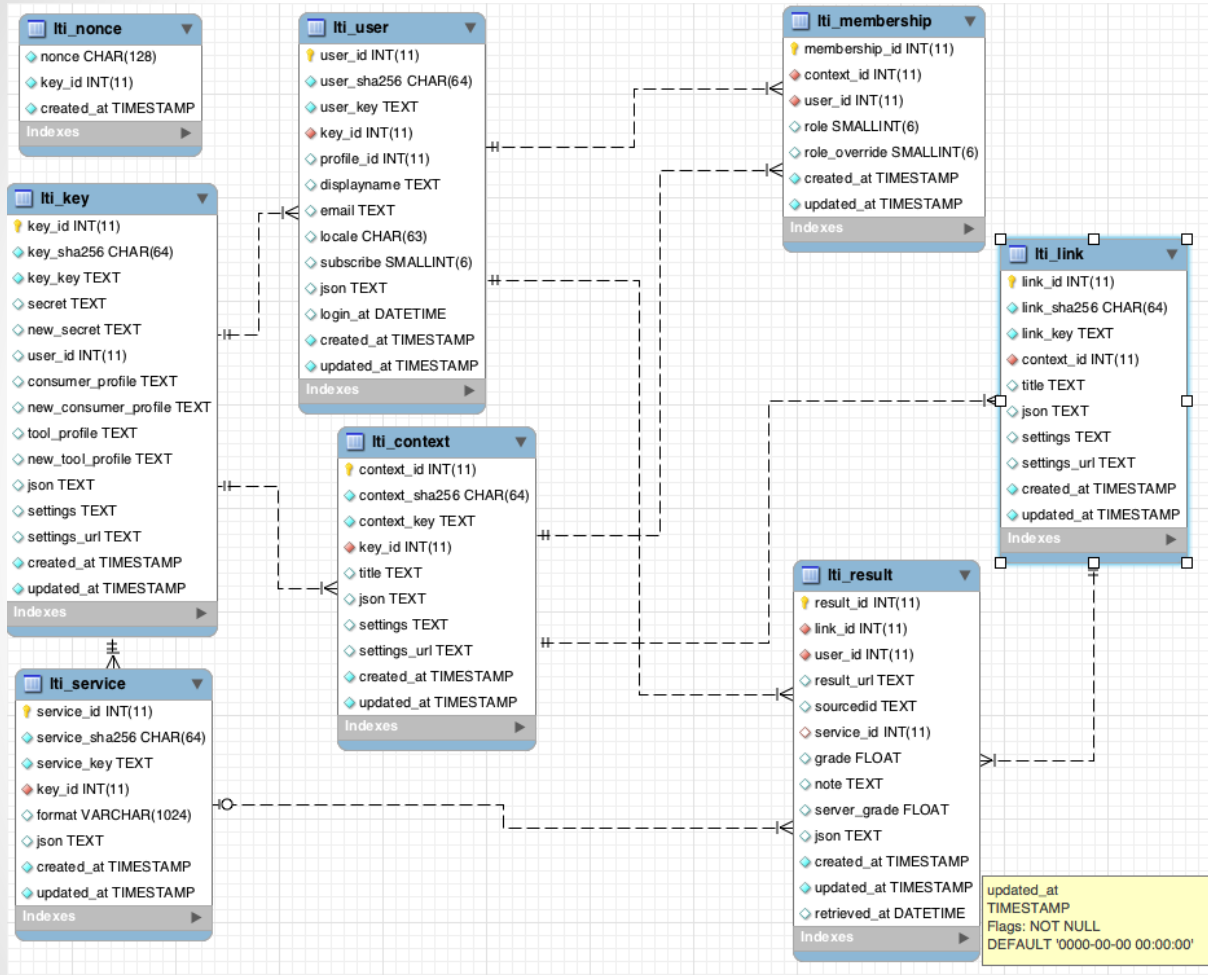
Usage to Create a ZIP file:

```
$zip = new ZipArchive();
if ($zip->open('cc.zip', ZipArchive::CREATE)!==TRUE) {
    $cc_dom = new CC();
    $cc_dom->set_title('Web Applications for Everybody');
    $cc_dom->set_description('Awesome MOOC to learn PHP, MySQL, and JavaScript.');
```

```
$module = $cc_dom->add_module('Week 1');
$sub_module = $cc_dom->add_sub_module($module, 'Part 1');
$cc_dom->zip_add_url_to_module($zip, $sub_module, 'WA4E', 'https://www.wa4e.com');

$custom = array('exercise' => 'http_headers.php');
$cc_dom->zip_add_lti_to_module($zip, $sub_module, 'RRC',
    'https://www.wa4e.com/tools/autograder/index.php', $custom);
$zip->addFromString('imsmanifest.xml', $cc_dom->saveXML());
$zip->close();
```

Tsugi Data Model



Tenant Context User

Python For Informatics (self-paced)

You are logged in as [Chuck Severance \(Logout\)](#)
English (en)

Home ► Courses ► Miscellaneous ► Self-Paced

Navigation

- Home
- Current course
 - Self-Paced
 - Participants
 - Badges
 - General
 - Resources and Materials
 - Chapter 1 / Installing Software
 - Chapter 2 - Expressions
 - Chapter 3 - Conditional execution

Chapter 1 / Installing Software

Chapter 1 is an overview - the primary assignment is to go through the Python installation instructions below and write a "Hello world" program. The installation instructions include a video with a complete walkthrough of all the steps required to install the software and write your first program.

- Installing Python and Running your First Program
- Lecture - Chapter 1 - Introduction
- Using the Autograder (YouTube)
- Turn in Hello World
- Chapter 1 Discussion

Search forum

Advanced

Calendar

October

Sun	Mon	Tue	W
5	6	7	8
12	13	14	15
19	20	21	22
26	27	28	29

Events key

- Hide global
- Hide course

Link (Many)

Tenant

Context

User

Link (Many)

The screenshot displays the CTools Course Site interface. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <https://ctools.umich.edu/portal/site/3dc55aac-f884-4ff1-82e5-68af6f404ee2/page/3d54db02-61ba-...>. The page header includes the CTools - Course Site logo and the University of Michigan logo. The navigation bar features a dropdown menu for 'SI 664 F14', which is currently selected. The main content area is titled 'Lesson Builder' and contains a list of resources: 'Getting Started with PHP on your Desktop', 'Video: Installing a PHP Environment', 'PHP-Assignment-01.doc', and 'Peer Grader: Assignment 1 - PHP Install And Screen Shots Due Monday September 15'. The left sidebar contains a list of links: Home, Dashboard, Lesson Builder, Tsugi, Schedule, Resources, Email Archive, Podcasts, PHP Intro, Gradebook, and Test Center. The right sidebar contains a 'Logout' button. Annotations with arrows point to specific elements: 'Tenant' points to the 'SI 664 F14' dropdown menu; 'Context' points to the 'Lesson Builder' header; 'User' points to the 'Logout' button; and 'Link (Many)' points to the 'Peer Grader: Assignment 1 - PHP Install And Screen Shots Due Monday September 15' link.

Tsugi Tools To Date

- App Store
- Google Class Map
- GIFT Quiz Engine
- Grade book
- Attendance Tool
- Video Tracker (*)
- Clicker (*)
- HTML5 Autograder
- Python Autograder
- SQL Autograder
- DataMining Autograder
- PHP Autograder

Tsugi Developer Training

- PHP / MySQL – www.php-intro.com
- Tsugi Recorded Lecture Series
 - <http://lectures.tsugi.org/>
- Lots of sample code
- Assignments for Developer Workshop
 - Grade, Chat, Map, Wisdom of Crowds
 - <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-exercises>

Tsugi Production

- Tsugi LMS – MOOC Of My Own
 - www.wa4e.com
 - www.py4e.com
- Auto grading and peer grading for Coursera
 - pr4e.dr-chuck.com – 214353 user accounts
- On campus Sakai/Canvas/Blackboard and demo accounts
 - lti-tools.dr-chuck.com
- Static assets on CloudFlare CDN
 - <https://www.dr-chuck.net/tsugi>

GitHub Structure



- Develop, Manage, Administration, App Store Console
 - <https://github.com/csev/tsugi>
- PHP Tsugi
 - <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php>
 - Modules: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-mod>
 - Sample Module: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-module>
 - Sample App: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-standalone>
 - Exercises: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-exercises>
 - Application: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-php-slack>

GitHub Structure



- Node Tsugi
 - Library: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-node>
 - LTI Library: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-node-lti>
 - Sample Application: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-node-sample>
- Java Tsugi
 - Library: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-java>
 - Sample Application: <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-java-servlet>
- Functionality Test (Python):
 - <https://github.com/csev/tsugi-python-test>

IMS Content Item and IMS App Store

One of many of the upcoming new specifications

The Content-Item Message allows a Tool Provider (TP) to be involved in the process of adding items to a content page within a Tool Consumer (TC). The TP is launched by the TC with the `ContentItemSelectionRequest` message type allowing the TP to provide the user with an interface for selecting one, or more, items for placement into the TC. This JSON binding describes the format used to return the selected items back to the TC.

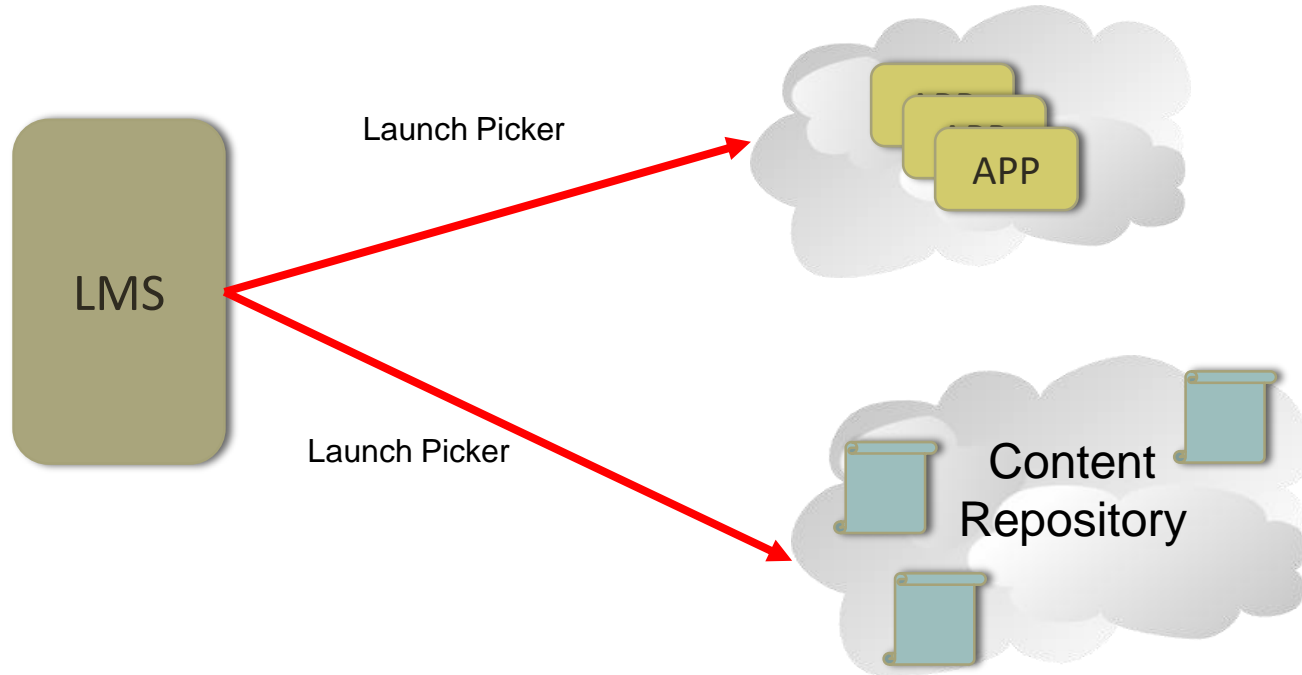
Figure 1 shows the representation of a ContentItem resource in the `application/vnd.ims.lti.v1.contentitems+json` format.

```
{
  "@context" : "http://purl.imsglobal.org/ctx/lti/v1/ContentItem",
  "@graph" : [
    {
      "@type" : "FileItem",
      "@id" : "http://server.example.com/resources/FileItem/84507",
      "copyAdvice" : true,
      "expiresAt" : "2015-09-09T17:38:50+01:00",
      "thumbnail" : {
        "@id" : "http://server.example.com/resources/Image/97905",
        "width" : 7644,
        "height" : 517
      },
      "text" : "gamma",
      "placementAdvice" : {
        "presentationDocumentTarget" : "none",
        "windowTarget" : "rho",
        "displayHeight" : 8970,
        "displayWidth" : 1288
      },
      "mediaType" : "lambda",
      "icon" : {
        "@id" : "http://server.example.com/resources/Image/68525",
        "width" : 3338,
        "height" : 3230
      },
      "url" : "http://www.example.com/sampleURI",
      "title" : "omicron"
    },
    {
      "@type" : "LtiLinkItem",
      "@id" : "http://server.example.com/resources/LtiLinkItem/32948",
      "custom" : {
      },
      "thumbnail" : {
```

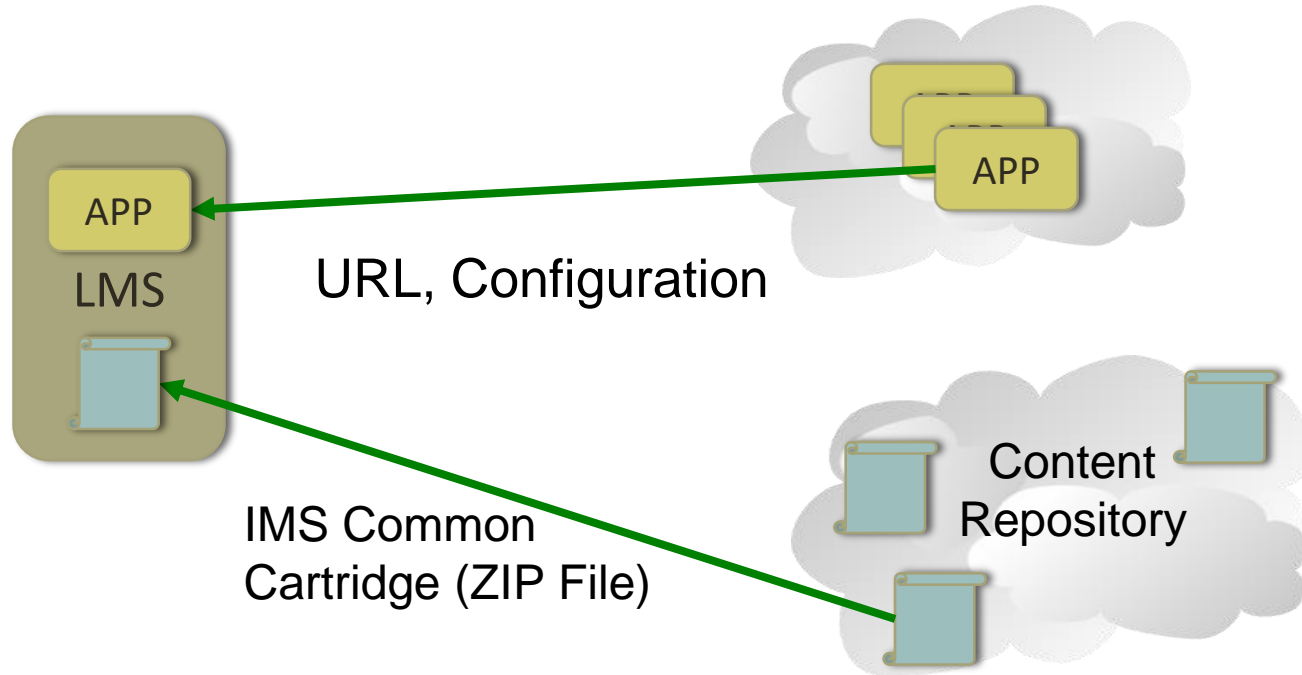


IMS
Content
Item

IMS Content Item Launch



IMS Content Item Return





Home



Dashboard



Calendar



Announcements



Lessons



Resources



Forums



Assignments



Drop Box



Chat Room



Email Archive

External Tool Selector

 LINK HELP

Configure External Tool

[Install Tools](#)

Course Map



This provides a simple Google map for a course where participants can indicate their location and control how much information they release to those viewing the map.

[Details](#)

Quizzes



This tool provides a quiz engine that supports the GIFT format. GIFT is a line-oriented plain text question format that is simple to understand and easily edited by hand or even stored in a repository like github.

[Details](#)

HTML5 Autograder



This is an autograder for HTML assignments from www.intro-webdesign.com.

[Details](#)

Python Autograder



This is an autograder for the assignments from www.pythonlearn.com (Python for Informatics).

Grade Book



This tool allows both the students and instructors to view their grades for this course across all the

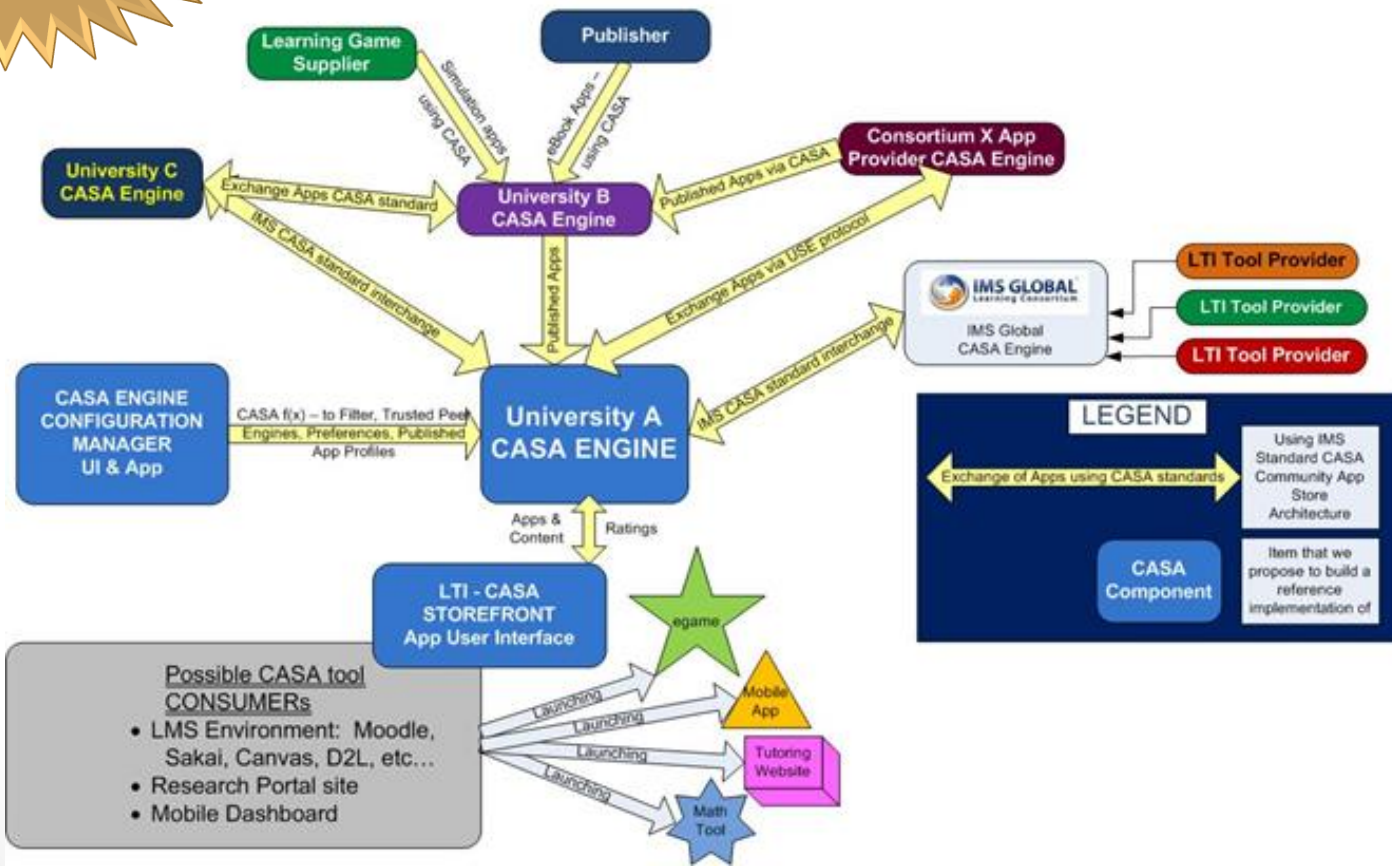
PHP Autograder



This is an autograder for PHP assignments from www.php-intro.com.

Relaunching

IMS-GLC INITIATIVE CASA – COMMUNITY APP STORE ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM



casa.paulgray.net/apps

x

Chuck

casa.paulgray.net/apps


casa

Home

Apps


Peers

All Apps ▾




Clicker

This is a simple A-D multiple choice clicker written by Jiachen Dou.




Quizzes

This tool provides a quiz engine that supports the GIFT format. GIFT is a line-oriented plain text question format that is simple to understand and easily edited by hand or even stored in a repository like github.




Course Map

This provides a simple Google map for a course where participants can indicate their location and control how much




YouTube Player with Tracking and Discussion

This tool wraps a YouTube video with extensive view tracking as well as a simple threaded discussion.




Grade Book

This tool allows both the students and instructors to view their grades for this course across all the LTI tools hosted on this server. This tool also provides simple grade review and maintenance tools for instructors.




Peer-Graded Dropbox

This tool provides a structured dropbox




Simple Attendance Tool

This is a simple attendance tool that allows the instructor to set a code and the students enter the code.




HTML5 Autograder

This is an autograder for HTML assignments from www.intro-webdesign.com.



PHP Autograder

This is an autograder for PHP assignments from www.php-intro.com.



Overview - ProgPR4ECourse Modules:Programming forCTools : SI 664Course: PythonPHP and MySQLChuck

https://ctools.umich.edu/portal/site/4f3224ef-371e-4b29-a126-6a31ef1a729f/page/e13d2cdb-58cf-45bc-b013-647ae39d0a3b

CTools - Course Site

MUNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

My WorkspaceSI 664 W16SI 364 W16SI 664 F15Tailored AdministrationMore SitesM+GoogleTabsLogout

HomeAnnouncementsLessonsResourcesLecture MaterialsGradebookTextbookPodcastsEmail ArchiveSite InfoHelp

Lesson Builder

Index of pagesNextHelp2

Add TextAdd MultimediaAdd ResourceAdd SubpageAdd QuestionAdd AssignmentAdd QuizMore ToolsReorderHelpPermissions

Week 1 - Introductory SQL

Week 2 - SQL Data Models

Week 3 - Request / Response Cycle

Week 4 - Introductory PHP

Week 5 - Functions and Forms

Week 6 - PHP and MySQL

Week 7 - Sessions

Week 8 - CRUD and Security

Next

Overview - Prog: xPR4ECourse Modules: xProgramming for xCTools : SI 664 V xCourse: Python F xPHP and MySQL - xChuck

←→↻🏠🔒https://moodle.dr-chuck.com/moodle/course/view.php?id=5🔍☆🇺🇸🌙☰

Python For Informatics (self-paced)

You are logged in as [Chuck Severance](#) (Logout)
English (en) ⬇

Home ▶ Courses ▶ Miscellaneous ▶ Self-Paced

Navigation

Home

▼ Current course

▼ **Self-Paced**

▶ [Participants](#)

▶ [Badges](#)

▶ [General](#)

▶ [Resources and Materials](#)

▶ [Chapter 1 / Installing Software](#)

▶ [Chapter 2 - Expressions](#)

▶ [Chapter 3 - Conditional execution](#)

▶ [Chapter 4 - Functions](#)


▶ [Chapter 5 - Iteration](#)


▶ [Chapter 6 - Strings](#)


▶ [Chapter 7 - Files](#)


▶ [Chapter 8 - Lists](#)


Resources and Materials


 [Course Outline](#)

 [Welcome Lecture \(YouTube\)](#)

 [PythonLearn Web Site](#)

 [Text Book](#)

 [Python for Informatics - Facebook Group](#)

 [Discussion: Introduce Yourself - Global Across Classes](#)

You can introduce yourself to students who might be taking this class from another learning system. This is a global threaded discussion hosted in Blackboard's xplor.

Chapter 1 / Installing Software

Chapter 1 is an overview - the primary assignment is to go through the Python installation instructions below and write a "Hello world" program. The installation instructions include a video with a complete walkthrough of all the steps required to install the software and write your first program.

Search forums

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[Advanced search](#) ?


Calendar


◀ March 2016 ▶


Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

Events key

 [Hide global events](#)

 [Hide course events](#)

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Upcoming events

There are no upcoming events.



참고 : 슬라이드, 비디오, autograders 내가 나의 새로운 책을 사용하여 캠퍼스에 SI502을 가르 칠 때 가을 2016 동안 파이썬 파이썬 3.0로 업데이트되는 과정에 있습니다. 또한이 책의 이전 버전에 관심이 있을 수 있습니다 : [정보학에 대한 파이썬 : 파이썬](#)

Tsugi is Ongoing Research



- Growing, evolving based on experiments
- In incubation as a open source project in the Apereo Foundation
- Participating in IMS Working Groups
- Need adopters
- Need collaborators
- Need funding for grad students, travel, etc

www.tsugi.org

The next big thing
will be a lot of small things.

Source: Ian Dolphin

In building the NGDLE, open source will be first to market..



Workshop

Sep. 21 2:00pm – 5:00pm, Exhibition hall of Coex

Workshop I: Building the infrastructure for the Next Generation Digital Learning Environment using Tsugi

This workshop will introduce attendees to the Tsugi learning application framework. With Tsugi you can easily develop rich and powerful tools that plug in seamlessly to any LMS. Tsugi implements the IMS standards and provides easy-to-use APIs to allow developers to focus on building new and interesting tools. Tsugi tools support IMS Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 1.1, LTI 2.0, IMS ContentItem and IMS Community App Sharing Architecture (CASA) and can be served as part of an interoperable learning Tool App store. As new standards are approved such as those for analytics, Tsugi will support those standards as well.